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## Intracellular Calcium Dynamics, Cell Development, and Stress Tolerance

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**Abstract.** Intracellular  $Ca^{2+}$  and regulation of cell  $Ca^{2+}$  play important roles in cell development and in the maintenance and modulation of various cell functions. This report will describe research on the role of membrane and free cytoplasmic  $Ca^{2+}$  in cell development and stress tolerance. Results to be presented include microscopic fluorometric data obtained using fluorescent probes for  $Ca^{2+}$  and cytoskeletal proteins within individual cells to investigate the role of  $Ca^{2+}$  in membrane organization, establishment of cell polarity, and maintenance of cytoplasmic streaming under stress conditions.